|  |
| --- |
| Subject: History Year: Year 6 – Topic 1  NC/PoS: A study of an aspect or theme in British history that extends pupils’ chronological knowledge beyond 1066 – Wars through time |
| Prior Learning (what pupils already know and can do)   * Children can locate European countries Greece, Spain, France, Russia, Italy, Germany, Norway, Switzerland, Poland on a map – LKS2 geography unit * Children know democracy means the government is run by the people (adults vote) LKS2 * Children know ‘invasion’ means an aggressive act to try and take control (with an army) |
| End Points (what pupils MUST know and remember)   * Children know Britain has been involved in many wars since 1066 including WWI and WII * Children know the assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand was a catalyst for WWI * Children can describe life inside the trenches * Children know women entered the work force during WWI because men were away at war * Children know Walter Tull is significant because he was the first British-born black army officer and the first black officer to lead British troops * Children know The Treaty of Versailles was a peace agreement which ended WWI and it punished Germany heavily for WWI * Children know Adolf Hitler was elected as the leader of Germany but he later became a dictator * Children know The Allied Powers were led by Great Britain, the United States and the Soviet Union and The Axis Powers were Germany, Italy and Japan. * Children can describe the impact on Britain including women/ children/ food/ rationing/ evacuation * Children know propaganda was used to get people to join the war effort * Children can give valid opinions supported by evidence as to if war can ever be justified, with an understanding of equality |
| Key Vocabulary  invasion, invade, causes, justification, assassination, military, political, society, allies, truce, armstice, treaty, economic, allies, dictatorship, democracy, propaganda, bias, evacuation, rationing, the war effort, nuclear bomb, surrender, humanitarian |
| Enquiry question: **Can war ever be justified?** |
| Session 1:  Chronological knowledge - Review prior learning and place chronology of units already learnt.  Consolidate chronology of struggles for power/ conflicts in prior learning. What were the struggles over?  Vocab: |
| Session 2: **How has Britain been involved in wars since 1066?**  Working backwards from today, look battles/ wars Britain has been involved in since 1066 including the Iraq War, the Falklands War, The Troubles, The Korean War, WWII, WWI, the Crimean War, The Battle of Hastings  Tell or investigate causes of wars  Vocab: invasion, invade, causes, justification |
| Session 3: **What caused War World I?**  Look at the causes of WWI and main actors  Map work – locate allied forces and Germany  Tell or investigate role of men and women in the war effort and the impact on children  Tell or investigate what life was like in the trenches of WW1 and share Christmas Truce story  Investigate Walter Tull and why he is a significant figure.  Vocab: assassination, catalyst military, political, society, allies, truce, armstice |
| Session 4: **How did World War I impact World War II?**  Look at the Treaty of Versailles and post WWI Germany  Introduce Adolf Hilter and the Nazi Party and explore how he became a dictator  Look at the causes of WWII and the main actors  Map work – locate allied forces and Axis Powers  Vocab: treaty, economic, allies, dictatorship, democracy |
| Session 5: **What was the impact of WWII on Britain?**  Tell or investigate role of men and women in the war effort and the impact on children including evacuation, rationing and The Blitz  Investigate links to Warrington (Burtonwood)  Explore propaganda and how it was used during the war by both sides  Vocab: propaganda, bias, evacuation, air raids, rationing, the war effort, |
| Session 6: **How was WWII won?**  Tell or investigate The Battle of Dunkirk and The Battle of Britain  Discuss how they were turning points in the war  Discuss American involvement in WWII and how it ended (VE Day and surrender of Japan)  Vocab: nuclear bomb, surrender, |
| Session 7: **Can war ever be justified?**  Discuss various causes of conflict and whether wars can ever be justified (humanitarian issues etc)  Link intolerance to WWII and explore why British Values are important to ensure we are good British and global citizens and the importance of equality Vocab: humanitarian |
| Future learning this content supports:   * Ideas, political power, industry and empire: Britain, 1745-1901 - KS3 * Challenges for Britain, Europe and the wider world 1901 to the present day - KS3 |